

# Chicago Citation Style Guide

## (Notes-Bibliography)

### When Do You Need to Cite?

When you **quote**, **paraphrase**, or **summarize** another source in your...

- Research papers
- Speeches
- Conversations
- Presentations
- Statistics/Data
- Social media posts

### Why?

Citations build credibility and protect you against plagiarism accusations. It shows you are meeting academic standards and participating in the larger scholarly conversation.

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Four components of a citation: **author**, **title**, **source**, **date**

### Book:

#### Footnote:

1. First Name Last Name, *Title of Book*. (Place of publication: Publisher, Year), Page Number(s).

1. Doris Iarovici, *Coping on Campus: Mental Health and the University Student*. (Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2024), 105.

#### Bibliographic Entry:

- Last Name, First Name. *Title of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher, Year.

- Iarovici, Doris. *Coping on Campus: Mental Health and the University Student*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2024.

### Journal Article:

#### Footnote:

1. First Name Last Name, "Title of Article," *Title of Journal* volume number, issue number (Year): Page Number(s).

1. Thupton Tendhar, Melissa Marcotte, Manob Saikia, and Paul de Mesquita, "Relationship of Compassion for Self and Others to Sense of Well-Being of College Students," *Journal of American College Health* 72, no. 4 (2024): 1250.

#### Bibliographic Entry:

- Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." *Title of Journal* volume number, issue number (Year): Page Numbers.

- Tendhar, Thupton, Marcotte, Melissa Saikia, Manob, de Mesquite, Paul. "Relationship of Compassion for Self and Others to Sense of Well-Being of College Students," *Journal of American College Health* 72, no. 4 (2024): 1246-1254.

### Webpage:

#### Footnote:

1. First Name Last Name, "Title of Web Page," Name of Website, Publishing Organization, March 29, 2023, URL.

1. Mary Ellen Flannery, "The Mental Health Crisis on College Campuses," NEA Today, March 29, 2023, <https://www.nea.org/nea-today/all-news-articles/mental-health-crisis-college-campuses>.

#### Bibliographic Entry:

- Last Name, First Name. "Title of Webpage." Name of Website. Publishing Organization, publication or revision date. Access date [if no other date is available]. URL.

- Flannery, Mary Ellen. "The Mental Health Crisis on College Campuses." NEA Today. March 29, 2023. [www.nea.org/nea-today/all-news-articles/mental-health-crisis-college-campuses](https://www.nea.org/nea-today/all-news-articles/mental-health-crisis-college-campuses).

### Generative AI Tool:

#### Footnote:

1. Text generated by ChatGPT, March 31, 2023, OpenAI, <https://chat.openai.com>.

1. ChatGPT response to "Explain impacts of social media on mental health," OpenAI, March 31, 2023, <https://chat.openai.com>.



[library.fdu.edu/citationguide](http://library.fdu.edu/citationguide)

## CITATION SUPPORT GUIDE

### Formatting Checklist:

- ☐ My paper uses the Notes-Bibliography System
- ☐ My document is double-spaced except for my notes and bibliography entries
- ☐ My font is between 10-12 pt.
- ☐ My paper has a title page or has a title on the first page of text
- ☐ My bibliography is in alphabetical order
- ☐ My bibliography citations have a hanging indent
- ☐ I used a concise note if a source has already been noted previously in my paper
- ☐ My paper has footnotes at the bottom of each page numbered beginning at 1 and follow consecutively
- ☐ I have included a footnote each time I quote, summarize, or paraphrase another person's work in my paper

In *Democracy and Other Neoliberal Fantasies*, Jodi Dean argues that “imagining a rhizome might be nice, but rhizomes don’t describe the underlying structure of real networks,”<sup>1</sup> rejecting the idea that there is such a thing as a nonhierarchical

**Body of  
paper  
double  
spaced**

interconnectedness that structures our contemporary world and means of communication.

**Superscripted  
Note  
Number**

1. Jodi Dean, *Democracy and Other Neoliberal Fantasies: Communicative Capitalism and Left Politics* (Durham: Duke University Press, 2009), 30.

**Footnotes single spaced**

**"Bibliography" title  
centered**

Bibliography

Agamben, Giorgio. *Homo Sacer: Sovereign Power and Bare Life*. Translated by Daniel Heller-Roazen. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1998.

Dean, Jodi. *Democracy and Other Neoliberal Fantasies: Communicative Capitalism and Left Politics*. Durham: Duke University Press, 2009.

Ede, Lisa and Andrea A. Lunsford. "Collaboration and Concepts of Authorship." *PMLA* 116, no. 2 (March 2011): 354-369. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/463522>.

**Single  
spaced**

**Listed in  
alphabetical order**

**Remember: Your Bibliography is on  
the last page of your document**